Children and Chiropractics

References

¹Lee, A., Li, H., Kemper, K. Chiropractic Care for Children. Archives of Pediatric Adolescent Medicine. 2000;154:401-407.

²Barnes PM, Bloom B, Nahin R. Complementary and Alternative Medicine Use Among Adults and Children: United States, 2007. National Center for Complementary and Alternative Medicine, National Institutes of Health. 2008.

³Kemper KJ, Vohra S, Walls R, The Task Force on Complementary and Alternative Medicine the Provisional Section on Complementary, Holistic, and Integrative. Pediatrics Medicine 2008; 122(6): 1374-1386.

⁴Hawk C, Khorsan R, Lisi AJ, Ferrance RJ, Evans MW. Chiropractic care for nonmusculoskeletal conditions: a systematic review with implications for whole systems research. Journal of Alternative and Complementary Medicine 2007 Jun;13(5):491-512.

⁵Wiberg J, Nordsteen J., Nillson N. The Short-term Effect of Spinal Manipulation in the Treatment of Infantile *Colic*: A Randomized Controlled Clinical Trial with a Blinded Observer. Journal of Manipulative & Physiological Therapeutics; Oct99, Vol. 22 Issue 8, p517, 6p

⁶Vallone S. Chiropractic evaluation and treatment of musculoskeletal dysfunction in infants demonstrating difficulty breastfeeding. *J Clin Chiro Pediatrics*. 2004;6(1):349-368.

⁷Hewitt EG. Chiropractic care for infants with dysfunctional nursing: a case series. J Clin Chiropr Pediatr 1999;4(1):241-4.

⁸Lisi AJ, Dabrowski Y. Chiropractic spinal manipulation for cervicogenic headache in an 8 year old. JNMS 2002;10(3):98-103. headache--cervicogenic

⁹Hewitt EG. Chiropractic care of a 13 year old with headache and neck pain – a case report. J Can Chiro Assoc 1994;38(3):160-162.headache/neck pain

¹⁰Davies NJ. Chiropractic management of deformational plagiocephaly in infants: an alternative to device-dependent therapy. Chiro J Austral 2002;32(2):52-5. plagiocephaly

¹¹Quezada D. Chiropractic Care of an Infant with Plagiocephaly JCCP 2004;5(1)

¹²Aker, Peter S. Cassidy, J. David. Torticollis in infants and children: a report of three cases. Journal of the Canadian Chiropractic Association 1990;34(1):13-19.torticollis

¹³Bolton PS, Bolton SP. Acute Cervical Torticollis and Palmer Upper Cervical Specific Technique: A Report of Three Cases. Chiropr J Aust 1996;263:89-93.torticollis

¹⁴Quist DM, Duray SM. Resolution of symptoms of chronic constipation in an 8-year-old male after chiropractic treatment. *Jour Manipulative Physiol Therapeutics* 2007;30(1):65-68.

¹⁵Hewitt EG. Chiropractic treatment of a 7 month old with chronic constipation – a case report. Chiro Tech 1993;5(3):101-103.constipation

¹⁶Alcantara J, Anderson R. Chiropractic care of a pediatric patient with symptoms associated with Gastroesophageal reflux disease. *J Chiropr Educ* 2005;19(1):43.

¹⁷Association of Backpack Use and Back Pain in Adolescents, Spine, Posted 06/03/2003 Geraldine I. Sheir-Neiss, PhD, Richard W. Kruse, DO, Tariq Rahman, PhD, Lisa P. Jacobson, ScD, Jennifer A. Pelli, MS

¹⁸Evaluation of chiropractic management of pediatric patients with low back pain: a prospective cohort study. JMPT 2003 Jan;26(1):1-8

¹⁹AHCPR guideline 1994, URAC guidelines

²⁰Annals of Internal Medicine Clinical Guidelines Diagnosis and Treatment of Low Back Pain: A Joint Clinical Practice Guideline from the American College of Physicians and the American Pain Society 2 October 2007 | Volume 147 Issue 7 | Pages 478-491

²¹Nyiendo J, Haas M, Goodwin P. Patient characteristics, practice activities, and one-month outcomes for chronic, recurrent low-back pain treated by chiropractors and family medicine physicians: a practice-based feasibility study. *Journal of Manipulative and Physiological Therapeutics* 2000; 23: 239-45.

²²Primary Care - Cost Effectiveness of Physiotherapy, Manual Therapy And General Practitioner Care For Neck Pain: Economic Evaluation Alongside A Randomized Controlled Trial. Korthals-de Bos I, Hoving J, Van Tulder M, Van Molken R, Ader H, De Vet H, Koes B, et al. *British Medical Journal* 2003; 326: 911.

²³Matzkin E, Smith EL, Freccero D, Richardson AB. Adequacy of education in musculoskeletal medicine. Journal of Bone and Joint Surgery February 2005;87(2):310-314.

²⁴Coulter I, Adams A, Coggan P, Wilkes M, Gonyea M. A Comparative Study of Chiropractic and Medical Education. Alternative Therapies. 1998 (Sep); 4 (5): 64–75

²⁵Vohra S, Johnston BC, Cramer K, Humphreys K. Adverse events associated with pediatric spinal manipulation: a systematic review. *Pediatrics*. 2007;119:275-283

²⁶Miller JE, Benfield K. Adverse effects of spinal manipulation therapy in children younger than 3 years: a retrospective study in a chiropractic teaching clinic. Jour Manip Physiol Ther 2008;31(6):419-422.

Adverse events associated with pediatric spinal manipulation: a systematic review. Vohra S, Johnston BC, Cramer K, Humphreys K. Pediatrics. 2007 Jan;119(1):e275-83. Epub 2006 Dec 18.

She is considered a leading authority on risks in CAM therapies. Look at some of her other papers:

<u>Concluding comments: maximizing good patient care and minimizing potential liability when</u> <u>considering complementary and alternative medicine.</u>

Gilmour J, Harrison C, Vohra S.Pediatrics. 2011 Nov;128 Suppl 4:S206-12.

<u>Complementary and alternative medicine practitioners' standard of care: responsibilities to</u> <u>patients and parents.</u> Gilmour J, Harrison C, Asadi L, Cohen MH, Vohra S. Pediatrics. 2011;128 Suppl 4:S200-5.

<u>Hospitals and complementary and alternative medicine: managing responsibilities, risk, and</u> <u>potential liability.</u> Gilmour J, Harrison C, Asadi L, Cohen MH, Vohra S. Pediatrics. 2011;128 Suppl 4:S193-9.

Informed consent: advising patients and parents about complementary and alternative medicine therapies. Gilmour J, Harrison C, Asadi L, Cohen MH, Vohra S. Pediatrics. 2011;128 Suppl 4:S187-92.

<u>Referrals and shared or collaborative care: managing relationships with complementary and alternative medicine practitioners.</u> Gilmour J, Harrison C, Asadi L, Cohen MH, Vohra S. Pediatrics. 2011;128 Suppl 4:S181-6.

<u>Childhood immunization: when physicians and parents disagree.</u> Gilmour J, Harrison C, Asadi L, Cohen MH, Vohra S. Pediatrics. 2011;128 Suppl 4:S167-74.

<u>Treating teens: considerations when adolescents want to use complementary and alternative</u> <u>medicine.</u> Gilmour J, Harrison C, Asadi L, Cohen MH, Vohra S. Pediatrics. 2011 Nov;128 Suppl 4:S161-6.

2. Cite the consensus paper and best practices document that Cheryl and I coauthored under the FCER grant:

Best practices recommendations for chiropractic care for infants, children, and adolescents: results of a <u>consensus process</u>. Hawk C, Schneider M, Ferrance RJ, Hewitt E, Van Loon M, Tanis L. J Manipulative Physiol Ther. 2009 Oct;32(8):639-47.